



**Healthy London
Partnership**

London Health and Care Strategic Partnership Board

23rd July 2018

Title:	Better Health for London: Next Steps
Author:	Nicola Ellis, Aaron Mills, and Yvonne Doyle, Public Health England (London)
Appendix 2:	Progress against existing and proposed indicators July 2018

Supported by and delivering for:



Public Health
England



SUPPORTED BY
MAYOR OF LONDON

London's NHS organisations include all of London's CCGs, NHS England and Health Education England

Update on indicators

- This slide deck is an Appendix to the Better Health for London (BHfL): Review of progress paper prepared for the London Health and Care Strategic Partnership Board (SPB).
- For each ambition there is a slide reporting progress on the existing indicator, as well as a supplementary slide providing information on progress on related or proposed new indicators.

Key

London value

Significantly better than England

London value

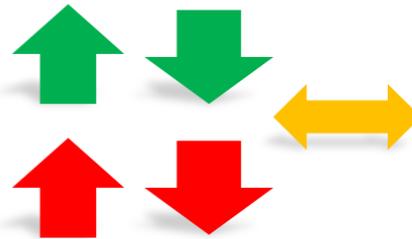
Similar to England

London value

Significantly worse than England

London value

Not compared with England



Up/down or no trend over time

- Green signifies improvement
- Red signifies deterioration
- Value indicates gap between specified years (in same units as indicator)



Value indicates current gap between London boroughs (in same units as indicator) and percentage point change in the gap since the previous year

Aspiration 1: Give all London's children a healthy, happy start to life

2020 ambition - Ensure that all children are school-ready by age 5



Indicator: School readiness (1.02i)

Percentage of children achieving a good level of development at the end of reception (2015/16).

London: 73.0%

England: 70.7%



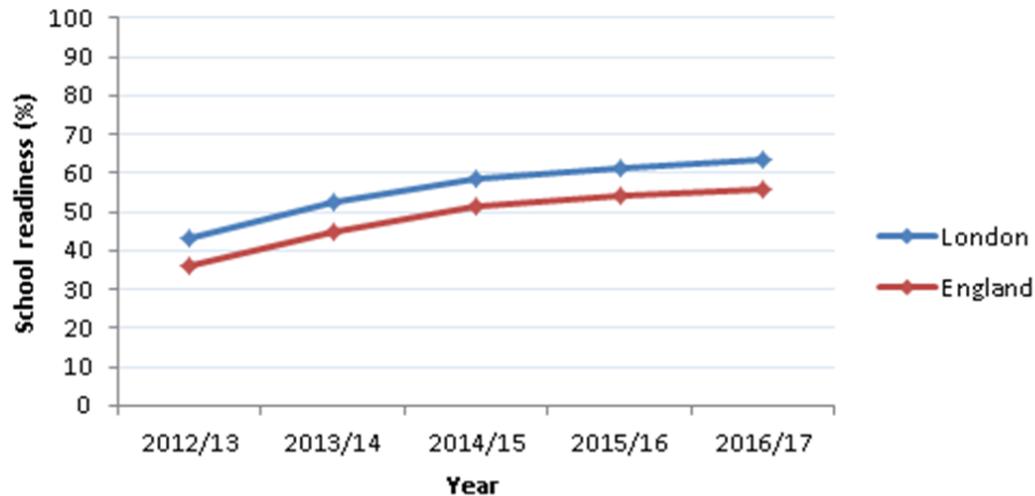
Range across London local authorities:
In 2016/17 = 12.5
In 2012/13 = 28.7
Change in range = (-16.2)

Aspiration 1: Give all London's children a healthy, happy start to life

Comparison with school readiness in children with Free School Meal (FSM) status:



Supplementary indicator: School Readiness: the percentage of children with free school meal status achieving a good level of development at the end of reception in London and in England



Aspiration 1: Give all London's children a healthy, happy start to life

2020 ambition - Achieve a 10% reduction in the proportion of children obese by year 6 and reverse the trend in those who are overweight



Indicator: Year 6: Prevalence of obesity (Persons, 10-11 yrs)

Prevalence of obesity among children in Year 6 (2015/16)

London: 23.6%

England: 20.0%

2016/17
23.6%

1.2

2012/13
22.4%



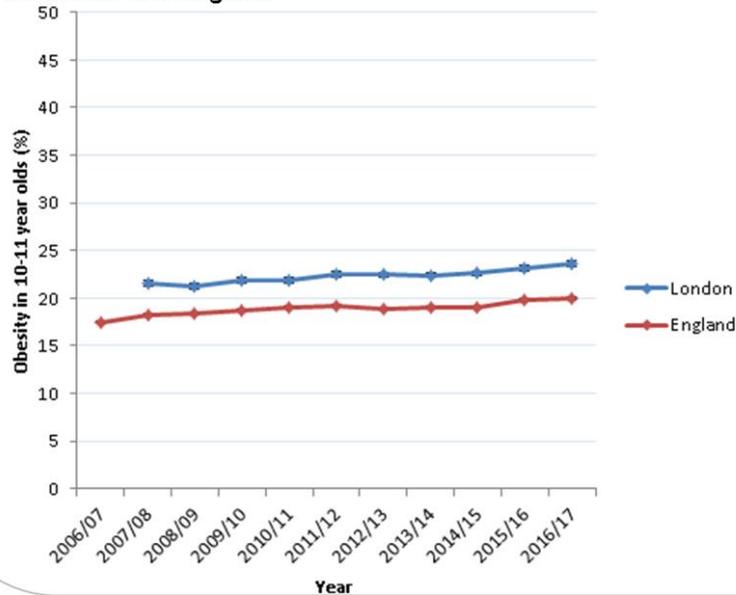
Range across London local authorities:
In 2016/17 = 16.1
In 2012/13 = 15.1
Change in range = (+1.0)

Aspiration 1: Give all London's children a healthy, happy start to life

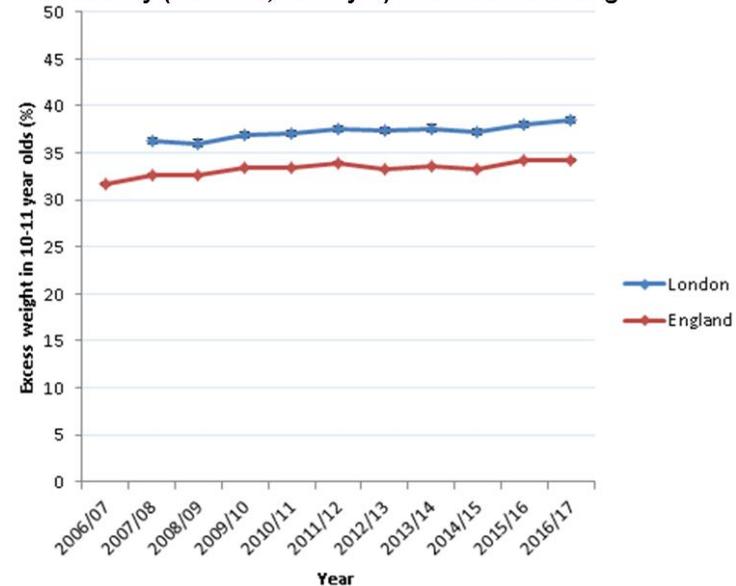
2020 ambition - Achieve a 10% reduction in the proportion of children obese by year 6 and reverse the trend in those who are overweight



Indicator: Year 6: Prevalence of obesity (Persons, 10-11 yrs) in London and England

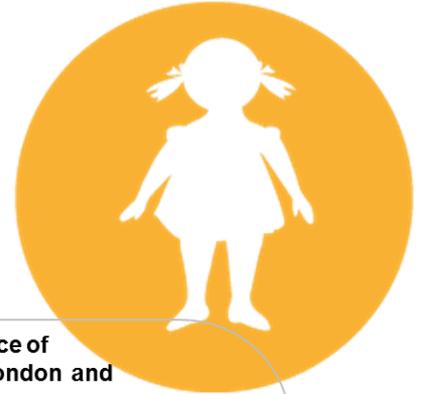


Supplementary indicator: Year 6: Prevalence of overweight and obesity (Persons, 10-11 yrs) in London and England

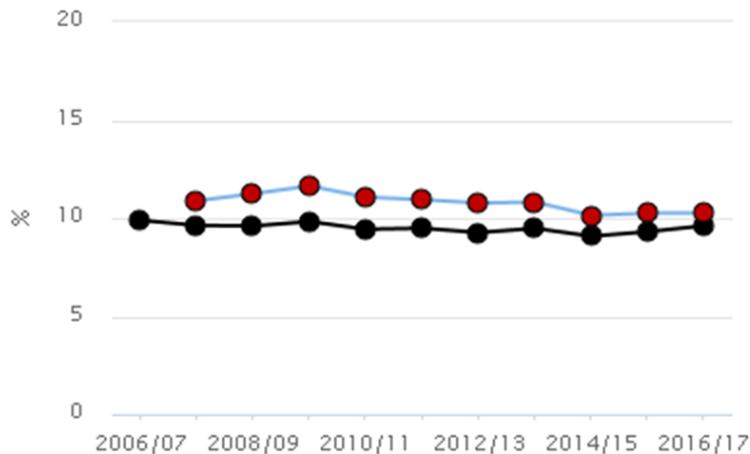


Aspiration 1: Give all London's children a healthy, happy start to life

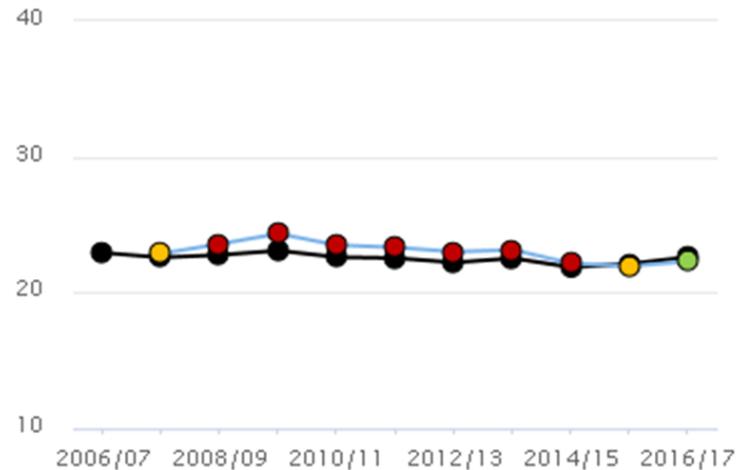
Comparison with children in reception:



Supplementary indicator Reception: Prevalence of obesity (Persons, 4-5 yrs) in London and England



Supplementary indicator: Reception: Prevalence of overweight and obesity (Persons, 4-5 yrs) in London and England



Aspiration 2 - Get London fitter with better food, more exercise and healthier living

2020 ambition - Help all Londoners to be active and eat healthily, with 70% of Londoners achieving recommended activity levels



Indicator: Percentage of physically active adults (2.13i)

The percentage of adults (aged 19+) that meet recommendations for 150+ minutes of moderate intensity physical activity each week (2016/17)



There is currently only data for 2015/16 and 2016/17



Range across London local authorities:
In 2016/17 = 20.7
In 2015/16 = 17.6
Change in range = (+3.1)

Aspiration 2 - Get London fitter with better food, more exercise and healthier living

Additional information on adult excess weight and active travel



Supplementary indicator: Proportion of London population achieving two ten-minute periods of active travel, residents aged 20 and over
Source: London Travel Demand Survey, (2016/17)

London: 31%

Not possible to calculate range across London boroughs

Supplementary indicator: Percentage of adults (18+) classed as overweight or obese (2.12) (2016/17)

London: 55.2%

England: 61.3%



There is currently only data for 2016/17 (55.2%) and 2015/16 (55.2%).



Range across London local authorities:
In 2016/17 = 26.1
In 2015/16 = 26.4
Change in range = (-0.3)

Aspiration 3 - Make work a healthy place to be in London

2020 ambition - Gain a million working days in London through an improvement in health and a reduction in sickness absence



Indicator: Working days lost due to sickness absence

Number of working days lost due to sickness absence (2017)
Source: ONS Labour Force Survey.

London: 13.9 million

England: N/A



* millions

Year	No. working days lost due to sickness absence*
2012	16.9
2013	17.7
2014	18.4
2015	18.4
2016	15.4
2017	13.9

Aspiration 3 - Make work a healthy place to be in London

Additional information on workplace health and Healthy Workplace Charter



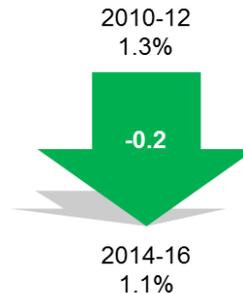
Indicator: Sickness absence (1.09ii)

Percentage of working days lost due to sickness absence in the previous week (2014-16).

Source: ONS Labour Force Survey.

London: 1.1%

England: 1.2%



Range across London local authorities:

In 2010-12 = 14.4

In 2014-16 = 1.8

Change in range = (-12.6)

Aspiration 4 - Help Londoners to kick unhealthy habits

2020 ambition - Reduce smoking rates in adults to 13% - in line with the lowest major global city and reduce the impact of other unhealthy habits



Indicator: Smoking prevalence in adults (2.14)

Prevalence of smoking among persons aged 18 years and over (2017).

Source - Annual Population Survey.

London: 14.6%

England: 14.9%

2012
18.2%

-3.6

2017
14.6%



Range across London local authorities:

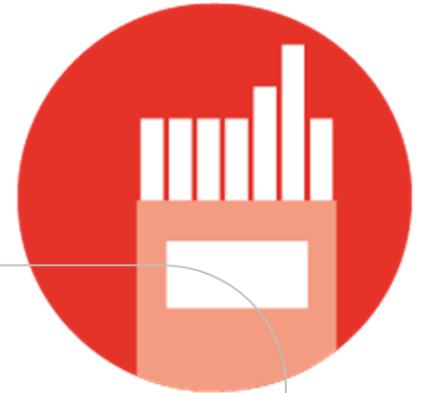
In 2012 = 11.1

In 2017 = 12.4

Change in range = +1.2

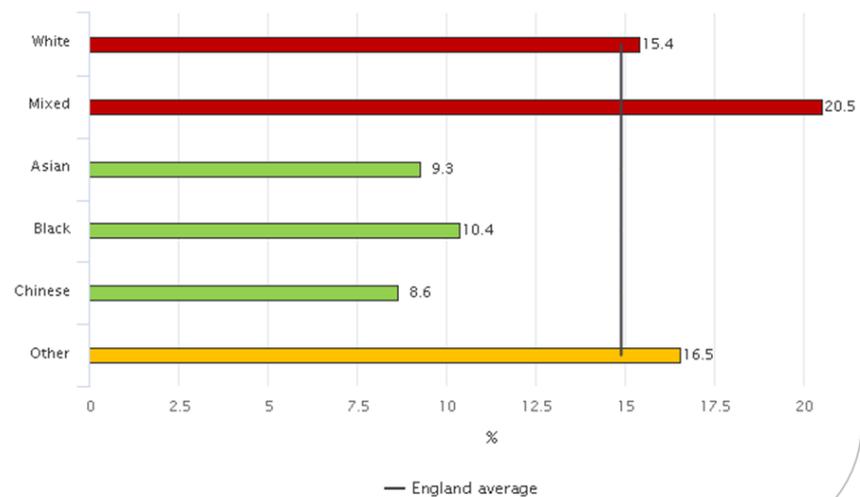
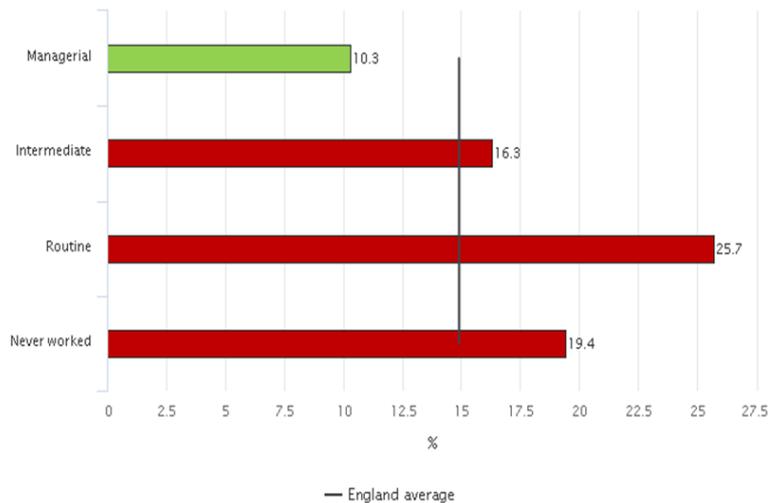
Aspiration 4 - Help Londoners to kick unhealthy habits

Inequalities in smoking prevalence



Indicator: Smoking prevalence in adults (2.14)

Prevalence of smoking among persons aged 18 years and over by socioeconomic group and by ethnicity in London (2016).
Source: Annual Population Survey.



Aspiration 4 - Help Londoners to kick unhealthy habits

Reduce the impact of other unhealthy habits – alcohol related hospital admissions



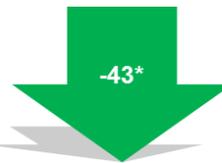
Indicator: Admission episodes for alcohol-related conditions (10.01)

Rate of admissions to hospital where the primary diagnosis is an alcohol-attributable code or a secondary diagnosis is an alcohol-attributable external cause code (2016/17).

London: 529 per 100,000

England: 636 per 100,000

2012/13
554*



2016/17
529*

*per 100,000

-43*



Range across London local authorities:
In 2012/13 = 463*
In 2015/16 = 356*
Change in range = (-107)

Aspiration 5: Care for the most mentally ill in London so they live longer, healthier lives

2020 ambition - Reduce the gap in life expectancy between adults with severe and enduring mental illness and the rest of the population by 5%



Indicator: Gap in life expectancy between adults with severe and enduring mental illness and the rest of the population

Estimated at 15-20 years

Not possible to update this indicator

Aspiration 5: Care for the most mentally ill in London so they live longer, healthier lives

New proposed indicator:



Indicator: Excess under 75 mortality rate in adults with a serious mental illness (2014/15).

The ratio (expressed as a percentage) of the observed number of deaths in adults in contact with secondary mental health services to the expected number of deaths in that population based on age-specific mortality rates in the general population of England.

London: 327%
England: 370%

2013/14 322% 2014/15 327%
-5.4*

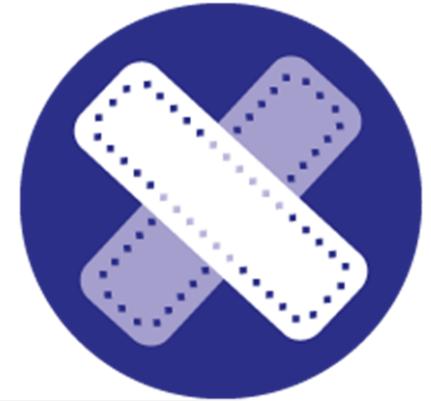
*Numbers may not add up due to rounding



Range across London local authorities:
In 2013/14 = 263
In 2014/15 = 254
Change in range = (-9)*

Aspiration 6 - Enable Londoners to do more to look after themselves

2020 ambition - Increase the proportion of people who feel supported to manage their long-term condition to top quartile nationally



Indicator: Proportion of people who are feeling supported to manage their condition (July 2015/ March 2016).

London : 59.0%

England: 64.3%

59.7%
2013/14

-0.7

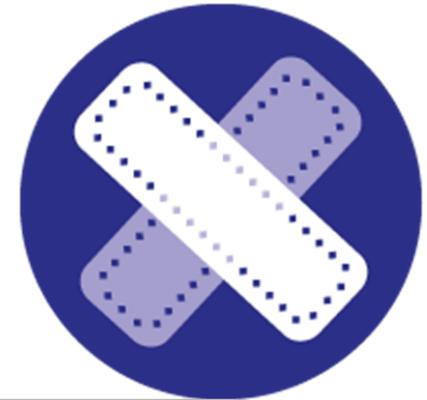
59.0%
2015/16



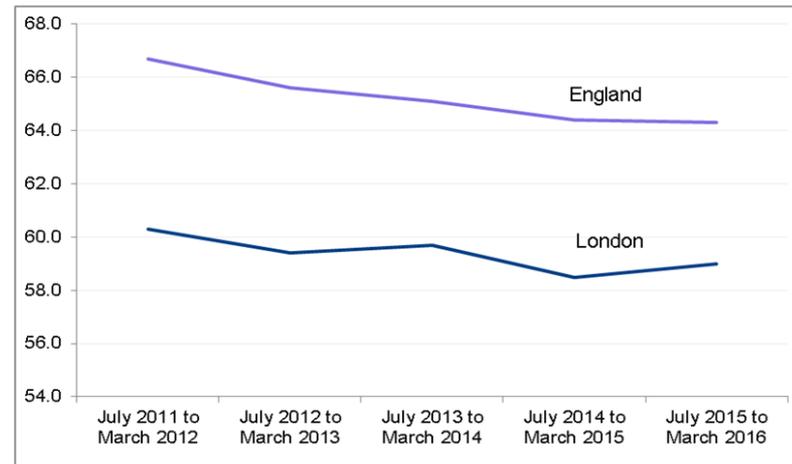
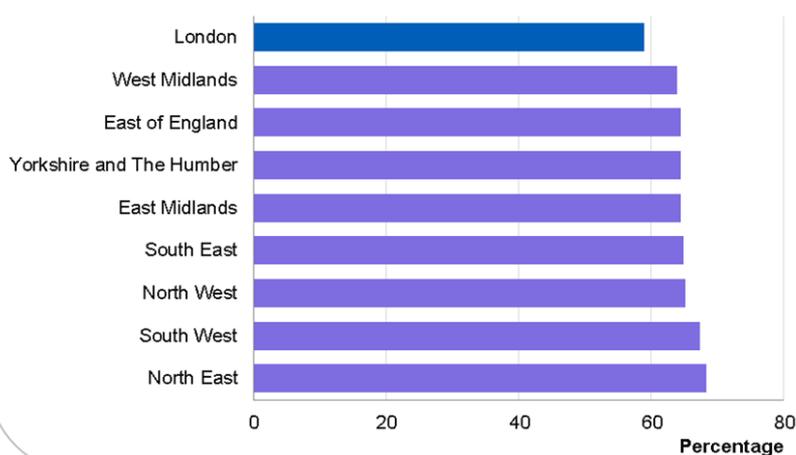
Range across London local authorities
2015/16 =15.0
2012/13 =10.7
Change in range = +4.3

Aspiration 6 - Enable Londoners to do more to look after themselves

2020 ambition - Increase the proportion of people who feel supported to manage their long-term condition to top quartile nationally - London remains in the bottom quartile.



Indicator: Proportion of people who are feeling supported to manage their condition by region (July 2015/ March 2016).



Aspiration 7: Ensure that every Londoner is able to see a GP when they need to and at a time that suits them

2020 ambition - Transform general practice in London so Londoners have access to their GP teams 8am-8pm, and primary care is delivered in modern purpose-built facilities.



Indicator: % satisfied with opening hours

Source: GP patient survey

People were asked "How satisfied are you with the hours that your GP surgery is open?". The indicator value is the percentage of people who answered "Very satisfied" or "Fairly satisfied" (2016/17)

London: 74.5%

England: 76.2%

2011/12
78.2%

-3.8

2016/17
74.5%



Range across London CCGs
2011/12 = 8.9
2016/17 = 10.6
Change in range = + 1.7

Aspiration 7: Ensure that every Londoner is able to see a GP when they need to and at a time that suits them

The composite indicator used in BHfL: Next steps (2015) has not been used as it has not been possible to verify the previous methodology used to calculate this. The components of the composite indicator are:



Aggregated data collected from Jul-Sept 2015 and Jan-Mar 2016 for CCGs in England

Source: GP patient survey

Q3. Ease of getting through to someone at GP surgery on the phone		
	England average	London average
Very easy	23%	23%
Fairly easy	45%	44%
Not very easy	18%	19%
Not at all easy	9%	9%
Haven't tried	4%	5%

Q12. Able to get an appointment to see or speak to someone		
	England average	London average
Yes	72%	68%
Yes, but I had to call back closer to or on the day I wanted	12%	13%
No	11%	14%
Can't remember	4%	5%

Q9. Frequency of seeing preferred GP		
	England average	London average
Always or almost always	33%	31%
A lot of the time	23%	22%
Some of the time	34%	38%
Never or almost never	9%	8%
Not tried at this GP surgery	1%	1%

Q25. Satisfaction with opening hours		
	England average	London average
Very satisfied	37%	33%
Fairly satisfied	39%	41%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	10%	11%
Fairly dissatisfied	6%	7%
Very dissatisfied	3%	4%
I'm not sure when my GP surgery is open	5%	4%

Aspiration 8 - Create the best health and care services of any world city, throughout London and on every day

2020 ambition - Work towards having the lowest death rates for the top three killers (cancer, heart diseases and respiratory illness)



Indicator: Mortality rate from causes considered preventable (4.03)

Age-standardised mortality rate from causes considered preventable per 100,000 population (2014-16).

London: 168 per 100,000

England: 183 per 100,000



2014-16
167*

*per 100,000



Range across London local authorities

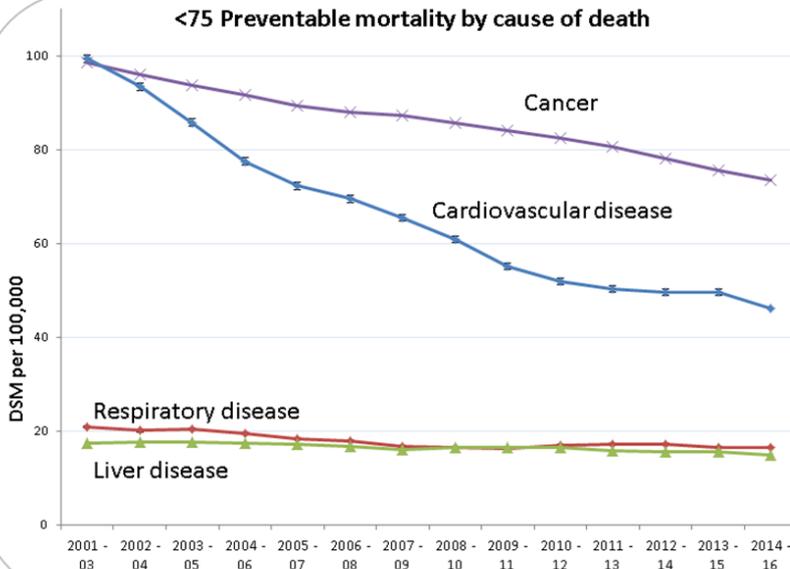
2014-16 = 123*

2010-12 = 127*

Change in range = (-4*)

Aspiration 8 - Create the best health and care services of any world city, throughout London and on every day

2020 ambition - Work towards having the lowest death rates for the top three killers (cancer, heart diseases and respiratory illness)



Leading causes of death in London (2016)	
Males	Females
Ischaemic heart diseases	Dementia and Alzheimer's disease
Dementia and Alzheimer's disease	Ischaemic heart diseases
Cancers of the lung, trachea and bronchus	Cerebrovascular diseases (stroke)
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	Influenza and pneumonia
Cerebrovascular diseases (stroke)	Chronic lower respiratory diseases

Aspiration 8 - Create the best health and care services of any world city, throughout London and on every day

2020 ambition: Close the gap in care between those admitted to hospital on weekdays and weekends



Indicator: Gap in mortality in hospital following emergency admission between those admitted to hospital on weekdays and at weekends (exc. Stroke and CVD)

10% gap in mortality following emergency admission to hospital between those admitted on weekdays and at weekends

Not possible to update this indicator

Aspiration 8 - Create the best health and care services of any world city, throughout London and on every day

Potential alternative indicator:



Indicator: 30 day mortality risk adjusted odds ratio per trust for patients admitted at the weekend (Saturday and Sunday) compared to midweek (Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday) for emergency admissions only

National adjusted odds ratio – 1.12

Trusts in London = 0.96 – 1.24

Aspiration 9: Fully engage and involve Londoners in the future health of their city

2020 ambition: Achieve 10 basis point improvements in polling data on how organisations that deliver health or health-related services engage Londoners in service design



Indicator: % poll respondents feel that health related services engage Londoners in service design always, often, sometimes.

59.6% poll respondents feel that health related services engage Londoners in service design always, often, sometimes.

Not possible to update this indicator

Aspiration 10: Put London at the centre of the global revolution in digital health

2020 ambition: Create 50,000 new jobs in the digital health sector



Indicator: Number of jobs in the life sciences sector (2017)

London: 22,532

England: 240,869

22,532
(2017)

8,647
62.3%
increase

13,885
(2013)

Not possible to
calculate range
across London
boroughs